



## Risk Factor Crash Course Fact Sheet: Motorcycle Helmets

## **Key Facts**

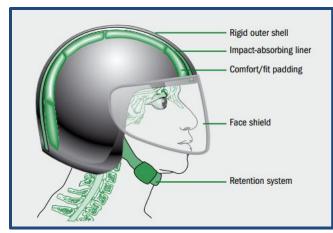
Both drivers and passengers on a motorcycle should wear a helmet.

Helmets need to fit properly and be securely fastened.

In the case of a crash, a properly worn helmet will reduce the risk of injury and fatality by reducing the impact of a collision to the head.<sup>1</sup>

Helmets work by both spreading forces of crash impact over a greater surface area and preventing direct contact of the skull to foreign objects.<sup>1</sup>

In case of a crash, appropriately using a helmet will reduce the risk of fatality by 40% and reduce the risk of injury by 70%.<sup>2</sup>



The components of a proper helmet according to the World Health Organization (page 9)<sup>1</sup>



## Resources

## World Health Organization

- Helmets: A Road Safety Manual for Decision Makers and Practitioners
- Road Safety: Key Risk Factors

<u>AIP Foundation</u> <u>Safe Steps: Road Safety</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> World Health Organization et al., *Helmets: A Road Safety Manual for Decision-Makers and Practitioners.* (Geneva: World Health Organization, 2006), http://public.eblib.com/choice/publicfullrecord.aspx?p=284750.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> World Health Organization, "Promoting Helmet 'Vaccines,'" accessed October 18, 2016, https://www.fiafoundation.org/our-work/road-safety-fund/projects/promoting-helmet-vaccines.